

Can a biomass-based power plant be a reliable electrification option in Tehran?

Tehran is one of the most populous and polluted cities in Iran with a fossil fuel-dependent economy. This paper aims to assess a techno-economic and environmental feasibility of biomass-based power plant in off-grid mode to present optimal planning for reliable electrification to Tehran.

What is Iran's energy production?

Energy production in Iran is dominated by its low priced fossil fuel resources such as crude oil and natural gas that can exhibit economic and environmental issues .

How much electricity does Iran need?

According to several reports, electricity demand in Iran is 50,000 MW, that is approximately 80 % of what is supplied by the fossil resource consumption. It has been expected that this amount will reach 200,000 MW in 2030 . Consequently, fossil energy resources will not be able to cover the growing demand .

What are the criteria for choosing a hybrid power system?

The assessment criteria for selection of optimal architecture are based on the lowest of net present cost (NPC), cost of energy (COE), and carbon emission (WT) hybrid system including 3,181 kW PV panels, 4300 kW WT, a 5,100 kW BG, 17,035 kWh battery storage and 4,415 kW converters is the most optimum power system.

How can Homer achieve optimum configuration and techno-economic feasibility of hybrid energy systems?

In fact, in order to obtain the optimum configuration and techno-economic feasibility of hybrid energy systems, a large number of hourly simulations are performed by HOMER to reach the highest possible match between energy supply and demand for various defined hybrid scenarios .

Is a hybrid micro-grid a viable alternative to diesel-only power generation?

The cost-effective option of their proposed hybrid system had a NPC of 137,927 \$, COE of 0.345 \$/kWh and also carbon dioxide reduction of approximately 14 tonnes/year compared with diesel-only power generation. Azaza and Wallin, in 2017 , assessed the potential of different Swedish cities for applying a hybrid micro-grid system.

The simulation results demonstrate that for hybrid energy system is consists of 0.8 kW PV modules, two wind turbines (0.4 kW each), 2.5 kW inverter, and 8 batteries (200 Ah and 12 V). The cost of energy is 1.655 ...

Hybrid renewable energy systems, combining various kinds of technologies, have shown relatively high capabilities to solve reliability problems and have reduced cost challenges. ... Moreover, we found that among non-hybrid systems, in most regions of Iran's territory PVs are more economical than WTs. Despite of its advantages, FC has not been ...

An optimization model is developed to determine the most advantageous size of autonomous hybrid photovoltaic/wind turbine/fuel cell, wind turbine/fuel cell and photovoltaic/fuel cell systems for electrification of a remote area involving ...

Kasaeian et al. [32] analyzed the effect of applying animal-based manure to produce biogas in Iran for a PV/Diesel/Bio hybrid system and found that a COE of 0.19 \$/kWh can be achieved. However, this value can increase to 0.24 \$/kWh under unfavorable economic conditions. ... The present study aims to examine a hybrid energy system designed to ...

A hybrid (photovoltaic, PV/wind/fuel cell, FC) system comprising different combinations of PV arrays, wind turbine, hydrogen tank, electrolyser, and FC has been ...

Investigation of a high power electromagnetic pulse source Rev. Sci. Instrum. 83, 094702 (2012) Control of a hybrid wind turbine/battery energy storage power generation system considering ...

In this paper, designing a hybrid stand-alone photovoltaic/wind energy system with battery storage (PV/WT/Batt) is presented to minimize the total cost of the hybrid system and considering ...

2 &#0183; Implementing a hybrid energy system can be challenging and also comes with many advantages for the off-taker or grid operator. Let's explore some of the benefits and disadvantages of a hybrid energy stack. Advantages. Reliability: Hybrid ...

As the world's second-largest palm oil producer, Malaysia heavily depends on its extensive oil palm cultivation, which accounts for nearly 90% of the country's lignocellulosic biomass waste. Approximately 20-22 tonnes of ...

In this paper, designing a hybrid stand-alone photovoltaic/wind energy system with battery storage (PV/WT/Batt) is presented to minimize the total cost of the hybrid system and considering reliability constraints for Zanzan ...

The utilization of hybrid energy systems, which combine two or more energy sources, has garnered considerable interest as a promising solution for sustainable and reliable energy generation. ... [21], authors introduce an optimal wind/solar/biomass hybrid system design in Iran, comparing genetic algorithm (GA) and particle swarm optimization ...

Hybrid energy systems have been identified as a quick win to achieve these three objectives . ... Iran . The improved algorithms were achieved by modifying particle positions and velocities, thus changing local and global searches during 30 independent iterations. The important finding from the work demonstrates the PSO-III's advantage over ...

The global energy sector is currently undergoing a transformative shift mainly driven by the ongoing and

increasing demand for clean, sustainable, and reliable energy solutions. However, integrating renewable energy sources (RES), such as wind, solar, and hydropower, introduces major challenges due to the intermittent and variable nature of RES, ...

Askarzadeh A, dos Santos Coelho L (2015) A novel framework for optimization of a grid independent hybrid renewable energy system: a case study of Iran. *Sol Energy* 112:383-396 ... (2013) Cost effective hybrid energy system employing solar-wind-biomass resources for rural electrification. *Int J Renew Energy Res* 3(1):222-229.

This paper designs a hybrid stand-alone photovoltaic/wind energy system with battery storage (PV/WT/Batt) to minimize the total cost of the hybrid system and considering reliability constraints for Zanjan city in Iran country considering generation and load uncertainties. In this paper, designing a hybrid stand-alone photovoltaic/wind energy system with battery ...

Mohammad Amin Vaziri Rad et al. (Amin et al., 2019) proposed a renewable energy system in Chaldoran, Iran, featuring a hybrid combination of photovoltaics, wind turbines, a biogas generator, and a fuel cell. This system was analyzed for its suitability in both stand-alone and grid-connected applications.

In this paper, technical and economic studies and optimum sizing of hybrid energy systems in different regions of Iran were performed using the HOMER software. The results show the ...

The proposed hybrid energy systems have been mainly focusing on Cost of Energy (COE), Net Present Cost (NPC), Renewable Penetration (RP), Excess Energy (EE), Life Cycle Emissions (LCE) and operational emissions, and Duty Factor (DF). ... Techno-economic-environmental study of hybrid power supply system: a case study in Iran. *Sustain. Energy* ...

With the fast progression of renewable energy markets, the importance of combining different sources of power into a hybrid renewable energy system (HRES) has gained more attraction. These hybrid systems can overcome limitations of the individual generating technologies in terms of their fuel efficiency, economics, reliability and flexibility. One of the ...

Case study: Simulation and optimization of photovoltaic-wind-battery hybrid energy system in Taleghan-Iran using homer software *J. Renewable Sustainable Energy* 4

In this paper, designing a hybrid stand-alone photovoltaic/wind energy system with battery storage (PV/WT/Batt) is presented to minimize the total cost of the hybrid system and considering reliability constraints for Zanjan city in Iran country considering generation and load uncertainties.

Downloadable (with restrictions)! An optimization model is developed to determine the most advantageous size of autonomous hybrid photovoltaic/wind turbine/fuel cell, wind turbine/fuel cell and photovoltaic/fuel cell systems for electrification of a remote area involving five homes (1 block) located in Namin, Ardabil, Iran.

The model is developed based on three decision variables ...

An optimized hybrid renewable energy system of PV/wind/battery for electrification of a remote area in Iran using particle swarm optimization technique was proposed in (Askarzadeh, 2015).The ...

Hybrid renewable energy systems integrating photovoltaic solar and wind energy present a viable, sustainable hydrogen production approach consistent with the energy diversification objectives outlined in Saudi Arabia's Vision 2030. The techno-economic feasibility of grid-connected and off-grid hydrogen systems in three regions of Saudi Arabia--Yanbu, Al ...

This study focuses on the configuration of hybrid renewable energy systems (HRES) in Iran's northern and southern rural areas, utilizing a combination of wind turbines, ...

Regarding the high potential of renewable energies in Zahedan and Zanzan cities of Iran, implementing hybrid energy systems could be feasible for producing electrical energy ...

In this paper, optimal designing and energy management of hybrid photovoltaic/wind/fuel cell (PV/WT/FC) system is presented with cost of hybrid system life span (CHSLS) minimizing and considering loss of load interruption probability (LOLIP) for Recreational Center of Gonbad (RCOG), a remote area region in Iran country using actual irradiance and ...

However, a hybrid system can integrate these two energy sources with a storage system such as a storage system [12], Pump Storage Hydroelectric system (PSH) [13] or other energy storage systems ...

In respect to increasing demand for energy in the world and limited fossil fuel resources, there is a great need for using renewable energies (REs). One of the most attractive applications of RE technology is the application of hybrid energy systems in remote areas. An alternative to overcoming the intermittence of RE sources, such as the sun and wind (are freely ...

Keywords--Feasibility, Renewable Energy. Hybrid Energy System, Iran, I. INTRODUCTION E NERGY is the most important and most essential principle known in economic development. Nowadays, the bulk of energy demand used for economic and social growth is supplied by fossil fuels [1]. On the other hand, the significant increase in energy consumption ...

Analysis of Energy Status in Iran for Sustainable Energy Design Roadmap and even research on the development of renewable energy in rural areas of Iran has also been carried out completed (Afsharzade et al., 2016). Also, economic and technical analyses of a hybrid system for using in a mine in Ghana has been done (Ansong et al., 2017).

Moghaddam S, Bigdeli M, Moradlou M (2021) Optimal design of an off-grid hybrid renewable energy system considering generation and load uncertainty: the case of Zanzan city, Iran. SN Appl Sci 3(8):1-15.

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