

How can flexible ferroelectric thin films improve energy storage properties?

Moreover, the energy storage properties of flexible ferroelectric thin films can be further fine-tuned by adjusting bending angles and defect dipole concentrations, offering a versatile platform for control and performance optimization.

Do ultra-thin layers improve energy storage performance?

However, the energy density of these dielectric films remains a critical limitation due to the inherent negative correlation between their maximum polarization ( $P_{\max}$ ) and breakdown strength ( $E_b$ ). This study demonstrates enhanced energy storage performance in multilayer films featuring an ultra-thin layer structure.

What is the recoverable energy storage density of PZT ferroelectric films?

Through the integration of mechanical bending design and defect dipole engineering, the recoverable energy storage density of freestanding  $\text{PbZr}_{0.52}\text{Ti}_{0.48}\text{O}_3$  (PZT) ferroelectric films has been significantly enhanced to  $349.6 \text{ J cm}^{-3}$  compared to  $99.7 \text{ J cm}^{-3}$  in the strain (defect) -free state, achieving an increase of 251%.

How to improve energy storage performance of multilayer films?

Current methods for enhancing the energy storage performance of multilayer films are various, including component ratio tuning, interface engineering, diffusion control, stress manipulation, and conduction mechanism modulation.

Do film dielectrics improve energy storage performance?

Film dielectrics possess larger breakdown strength and higher energy density than their bulk counterparts, holding great promise for compact and efficient power systems. In this article, we review the very recent advances in dielectric films, in the framework of engineering at multiple scales to improve energy storage performance.

Does ultra-thin  $\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_5$  film improve energy storage performance?

Ultimately, in the ultra-thin  $\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_5$  film, with each layer having a thickness of 6.7 nm, we achieved a remarkable enhancement of energy storage performance, with  $W_{\text{rec}}$  reaching  $65.8 \text{ J cm}^{-3}$  and efficiency reaching 72.3%.

## 2. Experimental 2.1. Synthesis of $\text{BiFeO}_3$ and $\text{SrTiO}_3$ precursors

It can affect the energy storage performance in the thin film preparation experiments. In this section, we simulate 4 layers, 8 layers, 16 layers, and 24 layers PZO-based AFE thin films to investigate the effect of film thickness on domain structure and energy storage performance. The simulation parameters all use a 10-layer substrate to apply ...

As a prototypical perovskite, ferroelectric  $\text{BaTiO}_3$  (BT) has been studied and applied widely in many fields [18]. Zhang et al. prepared the epitaxial  $\text{BaTiO}_3$  thin films with  $\text{LaNiO}_3$  bottom electrodes using a magnetron sputtering technique and investigated the energy storage properties [19]. However, the reports on the energy

storage performance of sol-gel grown ...

Flexible ferroelectric films with high polarization hold great promise for energy storage and electrocaloric (EC) refrigeration. Herein, we fabricate a lead-free Mn-modified 0.75 Bi(Mg<sub>0.5</sub>Ti<sub>0.5</sub>)O<sub>3</sub>-0.25 BaTiO<sub>3</sub> (BMT-BTO) thin ...

Dielectric capacitors are critical energy storage devices in modern electronics and electrical power systems 1,2,3,4,5,6 pared with ceramics, polymer dielectrics have intrinsic advantages of ...

Thus, an ultrahigh energy density, efficiency, and stability are realized in the DNP structure-designed self-assembled nanocomposite films, providing a promising pathway for thin-film microcapacitors with high ...

The Pb(Zr<sub>0.92</sub> Li<sub>0.08</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> ferroelectric films have excellent performance in breakdown electric field strength and energy storage density, but their energy storage efficiency is low. Reduced polarization loss and enhanced energy storage efficiency can be achieved by adjusting the degree of crystallization by annealing at a lower temperature.

Antiferroelectric (Pb<sub>0.87</sub> Sr<sub>0.05</sub> Ba<sub>0.05</sub> La<sub>0.02</sub>)(Zr<sub>0.52</sub> Sn<sub>0.40</sub> Ti<sub>0.08</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> thin film capacitors were fabricated for dielectric energy storage. Thin films with excellent crystal quality (FWHM 0.021°) were prepared on (100) ...

The BCGZT thin film with  $x = 0.0075$  possesses an enhanced energy storage density of 55.1 J/cm<sup>3</sup> and an acceptable energy storage efficiency of 67.1 % at the ultra-high breakdown field of 4300 kV/cm, which is promising for capacitor applications.

PbZrO<sub>3</sub>-derived oxide thin film capacitors are promising for high efficiency and low loss dielectric energy storage applications. Topics Antiferroelectricity, Energy storage, Film capacitor, Dielectric properties, ...

The energy storage density in HZO thin films was optimized through a three-pronged approach: (i) field-driven NC optimization through ferroic phase engineering in ...

The excellent energy-storage performance was probably due to the coexistence of fine grains and amorphous phase. These results demonstrated that novel PHO AFE films had potential applications in thin film capacitors. Besides, more efforts are needed in the future to further improve the energy storage density.

In this work, we propose a multiscale structure (including defect, domain, and grain structures) synergetic optimization strategy to optimize the polarization behavior and ...

Electrochromic energy storage devices (EESDs) integrating optical modulation and energy storage are gaining attention for smart building applications. The WO<sub>3</sub> thin films with a ...

The maximum energy-storage densities and energy-storage efficiency of BLZT thin films, calculated from the P-E loops measured at the corresponding E BD values, are shown in Fig. 7 (c,d). Due to a high 3.8 MV/cm E BD value, an ultrahigh U reco value of about 72.2 J/cm<sup>3</sup> is achieved in the BL5ZT thin film.

Table 3 is a comparison with other dielectric thin film energy storage performance. In contrast, the multi-ion doped medium-entropy amorphous film with  $S = 1.37$  designed by entropy has excellent  $W_{rec}$ , breakdown field strength and efficiency. Download: [Download high-res image \(608KB\)](#)

Thin-film coating has also been implemented in emerging battery technologies such as thin-film solid-state batteries and anode-free batteries, which offer new possibilities for the use of battery technologies in electronics.

Researchers in academia and industry are engaged in the development of the next generation of thin films technologies to produce systems that satisfy our latest needs for energy applications. Thin ...

Antiferroelectric film capacitors have attracted increasing attention due to their excellent energy storage properties. In this work, PbZrO<sub>3</sub> (PZO) antiferroelectric films have been prepared on the flexible fluorophlogopite (Mica) and rigid Pt/Ti/SiO<sub>2</sub>/Si substrates with a seed layer of LaNiO<sub>3</sub> (LNO) layer by sol-gel process. The microstructure and energy storage ...

Here, by doping equimolar Zr, Hf and Sn into Bi<sub>4</sub>Ti<sub>3</sub>O<sub>12</sub> thin films, a high-entropy stabilized Bi<sub>2</sub>Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> pyrochlore phase forms with an energy density of 182 J cm<sup>-3</sup> and 78% efficiency ...

In this work, an exceptional room-temperature energy storage performance with  $W_r \sim 86 \text{ J cm}^{-3}$ ,  $\eta \sim 81\%$  is obtained under a moderate electric field of 1.7 MV cm<sup>-1</sup> in 0.94(Bi, Na)TiO<sub>3</sub>-0.06BaTiO<sub>3</sub> (BNBT) thin films composed of super ...

Metallized polymer films as current collectors represent interesting opportunities to increase both gravimetric and volumetric energy density while improving battery safety aspects and saving scarce resources compared to ...

Flexible electronics is an emerging and important field, for which flexible energy-storage dielectric films are required. Success for flexible energy-storage films has been proven using modified deposition on flexible substrates, 85,86 which ...

Polymer thin films operable under concurrent electric and thermal extremes represent critical building blocks of capacitive energy storage and electrical isolator for modern power and electronic systems with ever-increasing demands for power density and payload efficiency. ... This work uncovers a new method of achieving exceptional high ...

High power and extended cycle life at high energy density are key benefits for energy storage, which can be achieved through adopting advanced high-energy electrode materials and novel architectures and manufacturing protocols to transform the current form of Li-ion battery and energy storage technology. Thin film processing is the promising ...

In this work,  $\text{SrTiO}_3/\text{BiFeO}_3/\text{SrTiO}_3$  (ST/nBF, n represents the different spin-coating number of BF layers) thin films were prepared via the sol-gel method. Nevertheless, the effect of the interface number on energy storage properties is a contentious issue. Some researchers reported that interfaces were beneficial for energy storage [24], while others ...

Here, large recoverable energy storage density ( $66.8 \text{ J/cm}^3$ ) and high storage efficiency (85.1%) were achieved in the  $\text{BaBi}_{0.4}\text{Ti}_{0.4}\text{O}_{1.5}$  thin film via La doped. Such enhanced energy storage performances can attribute to the improvement of crystallization quality with increase of grain size and decrease of leakage current.

Park, M. H. et al. Thin  $\text{Hf}_x\text{Zr}_{1-x}\text{O}_2$  films: a new lead-free system for electrostatic supercapacitors with large energy storage density and robust thermal stability. Adv. Energy Mater. 4 ...

Regarding the satisfactory energy storage density of NNO-0.1BHO thin film, its thermal stability, fatigue resistance and charging-discharging performance were studied further, which is important for practical application. Temperature-dependent P-E hysteresis loops were measured firstly and the values of  $W_r$  and  $i$  were extracted, as shown in ...

Here, we mainly investigated the enhanced energy storage properties of LBFO thin films with a La doping concentration exceeding 20 %. Download: Download high-res image (543KB) Download: Download full-size image; Fig. 1. (a) Schematic diagram of a La-doped  $\text{BiFeO}_3$  (LBFO) thin film deposited on a Nb:STO substrate. (b) 1st-2nd scans of the LBFO ...

The 20 mol% La-doped BTT thin film achieved the highest energy storage efficiency of 75.2% and the highest recoverable energy density of  $128.3 \text{ J/cm}^3$ . These findings ...

Confined polarization and multiphase coexistence are induced in ferroelectric layers as thin as 6.7 nm. The enhanced energy density  $65.8 \text{ J/cm}^3$  and the efficiency 72.3% surpass ...

Remarkably, our  $\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$ -based high-entropy thin film capacitor not only showcases industry-leading energy storage properties at room temperature, with a recoverable energy storage density of  $103 \text{ J cm}^{-3}$ , but also extends its stable operating temperature range to an ultra-high level of  $320 \pm 16^\circ\text{C}$ . This innovative method paves the way ...

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