#### What is a multi-storage integrated energy system?

To address the insufficient flexibility of multi-energy coupling in the integrated energy system and the overall strategic demand of low-carbon development, a multi-storage integrated energy system architecture that includes electric storage, heat storage and hydrogen storage is established.

What is the collaborative planning model for electric-thermal-hydrogen-coupled energy systems? The case study focuses on the collaborative planning of electric-thermal-hydrogen-coupled energy systems based on the Northeast China power grid, with 2050 as the planning target year. A one-year hourly operational simulation is incorporated into the planning model.

#### What is a standalone multi-energy hub (Smeh)?

In terms of energy utilization, environmental benefits, and technical economics, compared with the current energy system, the standalone multi-energy hubs (SMEH) supports the access of large-scale renewable energy, large-scale hydrogen storage and other energy storage equipment.

What is a high-resolution energy-thermal-hydrogen-coupled energy system collaborative planning model? This study proposes a high-resolution electricity-thermal-hydrogen-coupled energy system collaborative planning model incorporating the spatiotemporal distribution of renewable energy sources. The model enables spatial geographic resource allocation and temporal operation optimization.

What is the hierarchical control strategy for Integrated Energy Systems?

The hierarchical control strategy proposed in this paper mainly focuses on exploring the effects of active power fluctuations the operation of integrated energy systems, without considering other factors such as reactive power and power factor, which may lead to incomplete adaptation to the actual load demand characteristics.

Is there a multi-objective capacity configuration model for standalone multi-energy hub?

Therefore, this paper proposes a novel multi-objective capacity configuration model for standalone multi-energy hub considering electricity, heat and hydrogen energy uncertainty. First, the standalone multi-energy hub model with electricity, heat, and hydrogen energy is established.

Unlike the direct comparison of scenarios with and without hydrogen energy equipment, this study sets up multiple scenarios to analyze in detail the impact of the absence ...

Therefore, this paper proposes a high-resolution collaborative planning model for electricity-thermal-hydrogen-coupled energy systems considering both the spatiotemporal ...

At present, many studies have investigated the combination of one or two energy storage methods with DES

[5].Ref. [6] integrates the heat storage tank with distributed energy to form a DES with heat storage. In Ref. [7], P2G technology, GST, and DES are coupled to form a novel DES. Ref. [8] combines compressed air energy storage, lithium battery (Li-ion), and DES ...

The capacity of coal-fired power plants account for as much as 70% of China''s power system, contributing a huge proportion of carbon emissions [4].One of the most direct ideas to reduce carbon emissions is to collect the emitted CO 2 and prevent it from escaping into the atmosphere. A carbon capture system (CCS) is a typical practice of this idea [8], [20], [30].

Under the background of energy internet and low-carbon power, integrated energy system (IES) has become an important carrier of energy conservation and emission reduction. The IES utilizes innovative energy management mode to coordinate various energy sources such as natural gas, electric energy and heat energy is composed of energy production, ...

First, the standalone multi-energy hub model with electricity, heat, and hydrogen energy is established. It takes into account photovoltaic generators, wind generation, combined heat and power units, power to gas, gas boiler and ...

energy efficiency and the PEMFC with the fastest dynamic response when achieving zero-carbon emissions. Keywords: Multi-energy coupling; Hydrogen energy chain; Collaborative planning; Decarbonization; Equipment portfolio selection; High renewable penetration . Nomenclature Abbreviations. AEC alkaline electrolysis cell . BES . battery energy ...

In this paper, an electricity-heat integrated energy storage supplier (EHIESS) containing electricity and heat storage devices is proposed to provide shared energy storage ...

Energy storage equipment leverages the relationship between energy supply and demand across varying time periods. By utilizing electrical energy storage, heat storage, and other devices, it enhances the utilization rate of renewable energy, diminishes the peak-valley difference of the power grid, and alleviates situations of tight energy supply.

These studies focus on planning, dispatch, and operation of multi-energy system with solar energy or solar-wind energy or solar-wind-storage energy, and most of these explored energy coupling relationship between power, gas and heat, and optimized the capacity configuration and operation strategy of multi-energy system, but does not involve the ...

The type, installed capacity and combination of energy equipment significantly affect the investment cost and operation benefits of the integrated energy system (IES). However, the traditional optimization method for IES focuses on the installed capacity of energy equipment, and ignores the impact of type and combination configuration, giving rise to some problems ...

The integrated energy system (IES) is an important energy supply method for mitigating the energy crisis. A station-and-network-coordinated planning method for the IES, which considers the integrated demand responses (IDRs) of flexible loads, electric vehicles, and energy storage is proposed in this work.

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The more common energy stations usually include controllable units, such as gas turbine (GT), electric refrigeration (ER), heat pump (HP), electric boiler (EB), gas boiler (GB), combined cooling, heating and power (CCHP), etc., uncontrollable units, such as photovoltaic (PV), wind turbine (WT), and energy storage equipment such as electric ...

Combined cooling, heating, and power (CCHP) system has attracted increasing attention owing to its advantages of efficient energy utilization, good economic performance, and low pollution emission [1, 2].However, the fixed electricity-to-heat ratio, resulted from the integration of prime engine and waste heat recovery unit, difficultly matches the dynamic loads ...

The innovations of this paper are summarized as follows: (1) A RES combining electricity storage, hydrogen storage, and heat storage is proposed, and EVs and HVs are ...

The schemeal equipment of the system includes a grid, wind turbine (WT), photovoltaic (PV), combined heat and power (CHP), air source heat pump (AHP), Battery energy storage system (BESS), heat storage tank (HST), hydrogen energy storage unit (HESU) including electrolyser (P2H), hydrogen storage tank (HT) and hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell (HFC ...

The innovations of this paper are summarized as follows: (1) A RES combining electricity storage, hydrogen storage, and heat storage is proposed, and EVs and HVs are considered; (2) a two-layer collaborative optimization model of system design and operation is constructed; (3) the optimization results of the HES-RES considering EVs and HVs are ...

Addressing the configuration issues of electrical energy storage and thermal energy storage in DC microgrid systems, this paper aims at system economy and proposes a ...

Extensive studies have brought renewable energy sources and energy storage technology into the structure of DES. Li et al. [5] introduced solar thermal collectors (STC) into the system combining with an absorption chiller (ABS), gas boiler (GB), and other equipment in the proposed DES to realize the supply of cold, heat, and electric quantity.Li et al. [6] developed a ...

The case simulation proves the superiority of the multi-energy storage cooperative control operation, which

promotes multi-energy coupling and provides complementary advantages. The coordinated configuration of electricity, heat, and gas energy storage reduces the configuration requirements for single energy storage.

Heat for users is partly supplied directly by building-installed PV units and heat pumps, with the rest provided centrally by the thermal power station's electric boilers and storage tanks, using power from the external electric grid.

The global rise in energy demand and the depletion of fossil fuels have heightened energy and environmental challenges. Integrated energy systems (IESs) offer a promising solution by combining multiple forms of energy, such as cold, heat, electricity, and gas, and by linking various components such as sources, grids, loads, and storage.

1 School of Electric Power Engineering, ... Coupling of cold, heat and electric power loads between multi-region CCHP systems, coordinated planning and optimized operation of multi-zone systems, higher utilization of equipment than single CCHP systems, reduced ... The collaborative configuration optimizes regions with different load ...

The heat and power decoupling by adding auxiliary equipment in the cogeneration system is widely used. Many scholars have studied the effects of electric boiler (EB) and heat storage tank (HST) on the peak shaving flexibility of the CHP system. Getnet T. A. et al. [5] proposed an optimal model for heat and power networks. This model could ...

Renewable energy systems combining hybrid energy storage (HES-RESs) and new energy vehicles are beneficial for realizing net-zero carbon emissions of the building and transport sectors. However, the configuration and operation of HES-RESs lack mature optimization methods, and the competition between systems that consider electric vehicles ...

The flexible operation and storage of hydrogen and electric energy provide an effective path for the development of low-carbon energy and transportation systems. This paper introduces a configuration method for electric-hydrogen shared energy storage supporting the multiple energy and capacity demands of integrated energy systems (IESs).

Cross-regional power transmission of large-scale hydro-wind-photovoltaic bases is an important form to support renewable energy development. This paper proposes a ...

According to the International Energy Agency report, the carbon emissions from the building and transport sectors account for more than 50% (18.4 billion tons) of global carbon emissions (Suh & Kim, 2019). As a typical representative of green and low-carbon communities, a nearly-zero energy community could effectively reduce energy consumption and carbon ...

There is also the fact that energy storage equipment has the advantage of cutting peaks and filling valleys and smoothing out fluctuations [30] has received the attention of a wide range of researchers, and although energy storage has the potential to be used for economic and environmental advantages [31], it is increasingly popular in multi-community, due to the ...

Here, a coordinated planning method for IEHGES considering renewable energy consumption is proposed. Firstly, electricity/gas/heat storage, electric boiler and power to gas are co-configured to realize heat-electricity ...

At present, research has mainly focused on battery-based shared energy storage systems, analyzing their configuration and operation issues. An energy-sharing concept for the data center and the sharing energy storage business model is established, and then a multi-objective sizing method is proposed in consideration of battery degradation [9]. ...

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